



# Social Security Agreement between Australia and Japan

## Australia's social security system

Australia's social security system is different to most other developed countries. Each person's pension is paid by the Australian Government out of general funds, rather than through contributions paid by individuals and employers into a social insurance fund. For this reason, Australian pensions are income and asset tested.

The Department of Human Services (DHS) delivers Australian social security payments to individuals.

You will have to tell us about all of your, and in some instances, your partner's<sup>1</sup> income and assets if you want to claim an Australian pension.

## How does the agreement help you?

The agreement generally allows you to lodge a claim for payment from either country. It also allows you to add together your periods of residence in Australia and periods of social security coverage in Japan, so you can meet the minimum requirements for payment.

## Who can get an Australian payment?

If you live in Australia, Japan or another specified agreement country<sup>5</sup>, you can lodge a claim for the Australian Age Pension in any of those countries.

To qualify under the agreement, you need to meet the following basic requirements\*:

### Age Pension

You may be able to get Age Pension if:

- you are over the qualifying age (refer to [humanservices.gov.au](http://humanservices.gov.au) for details), and
- the total period of time you have lived in Australia and/or your periods of coverage in Japan add up to more than 10 years.

**Note:** if you live outside Australia when you claim, you generally need at least 12 months Australian Working Life Residence<sup>2</sup>, of which six months must be continuous.

\*There may be additional requirements you need to meet before you can be paid.

## Who can get a Japanese payment?

Under the agreement, you can add periods of Australian Working Life Residence<sup>2</sup> to your periods of coverage in Japan to meet the minimum requirement for the Japanese Old Age Pension, National Pension, Employee's Pension Insurance, Mutual Aid for Local Public Officials and Personnel of Similar Status (except the pension system for members of local assemblies) and Mutual Aid for Private School Personnel.

The Japanese pension authorities make all decisions about Japanese payments. For more information about Japanese payments, you should contact the Japanese pension authorities<sup>3</sup>.

## How do I claim?

If you are in Australia, to claim:

- an Australian payment under the agreement, go to **humanservices.gov.au**
- a Japanese payment, contact the department<sup>4</sup>, or
- lodge your claim at your nearest DHS Service Centre.

If you are in Japan, to claim:

- a Japanese payment, contact your local Japanese social insurance office
- an Australian payment:
  - contact your local Japanese social insurance office
  - the department, or
  - download the claim forms from **humanservices.gov.au**

You can also lodge your claim at any local Japanese social insurance office.

If you are in another specified agreement country<sup>5</sup>, to claim:

- an Australian payment contact the department, or
- download the claim forms from **humanservices.gov.au**

You can also lodge your claim at any local social insurance office in that third country.

To get a claim for a Japanese payment, contact the Japanese pension authorities<sup>3</sup>. You will need to lodge your claim for a Japanese payment directly with the Japanese pension authorities.

Claims for Australian payments can be lodged up to 13 weeks early. You must lodge your claim and all supporting documents at the same time. If you do not do this your claim may not be accepted.

## For more information

If you would like more detailed information you should contact us<sup>4</sup> for free help and advice.

SOCIAL SECURITY AGREEMENT BETWEEN AUSTRALIA AND JAPAN

# Disclaimer

The information contained in this publication is intended only as a guide to payments and services available.

The information in this factsheet is accurate as at July 2019. If you use this publication after that date, please check with us that the details are up to date.

## Should I lodge a claim?

We can't be sure if you will get a payment, until you lodge a claim and your circumstances are taken into account. It is your responsibility to decide whether you lodge a claim for payment or not.

## From what date are the payments available?

Most government payments are paid from, or after the date on which the application is made so the sooner you lodge your application, the quicker you may be paid.

For Australian payments, you must lodge your claim and all supporting documents at the same time. If you don't your claim may not be accepted.

## What do you need to do when dealing with a third party?

You may deal with a third party who is not a member of our staff. If you do so, please remember that we have not authorised any third parties to provide information or advice to you about payments.

# Notes

<b>1. Definition of a partner</b>	For our purposes, a person is considered to be your partner if you and the person are living together, or usually live together; are married, in a registered relationship (opposite or same-sex), or in a de facto relationship (opposite or same-sex).  The department considers a person to be in a de facto relationship from the time they start living with another person as a member of a couple.  The department recognises all couples, opposite-sex and same-sex.
<b>2. Australian residence</b>	'Australian residence' means periods when you were residing in Australia as an Australian citizen or Australian permanent visa holder.  Australian residence at any time is used to qualify for an Australian payment.  'Working Life Residence' is period/s of Australian residence between the ages of 16 and Australian age pension age only.

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<p><b>3. Japanese social insurance contact details</b></p>	<p>Nationwide Business Operations Department, Business Operations Public Relations Section, Public Relations Group 3-5-24, Takaido-Nishi, Suginami-ku, Tokyo 168-8505, Japan</p> <p>Call <b>+81 3 6892 0745</b> Fax <b>+81 3 6892 0760</b></p> <p>Japan Pension Services, Head Office 3-5-24, Takaido-Nishi, Suginami-ku, Tokyo 168-8505, Japan</p> <p>Call <b>+81 3 5344 1100</b></p>
<p><b>4. Department of Human Services contact details</b></p>	<p>Go to <b>humanservices.gov.au</b></p> <p>Call <b>131 673</b> from within Australia.</p> <p>Call <b>+61 3 6222 3455</b> from outside Australia. <b>Note:</b> call charges apply—calls from mobile phones may be charged at a higher rate.</p> <p>Fax <b>+61 3 6222 2799</b></p> <p>Write to PO Box 7809, Canberra BC ACT 2610, Australia.</p>
<p><b>5. Specified agreement country</b></p>	<p>Go to <b>humanservices.gov.au</b></p>